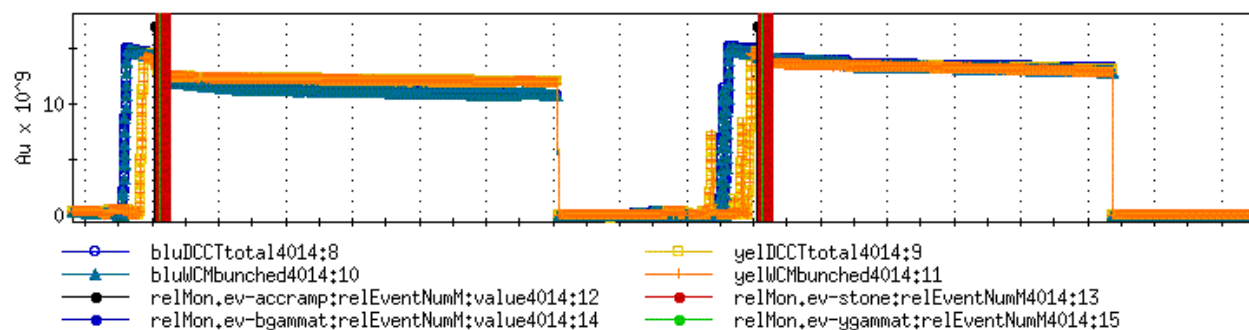


## Finished set-up period, entered ramp-up period

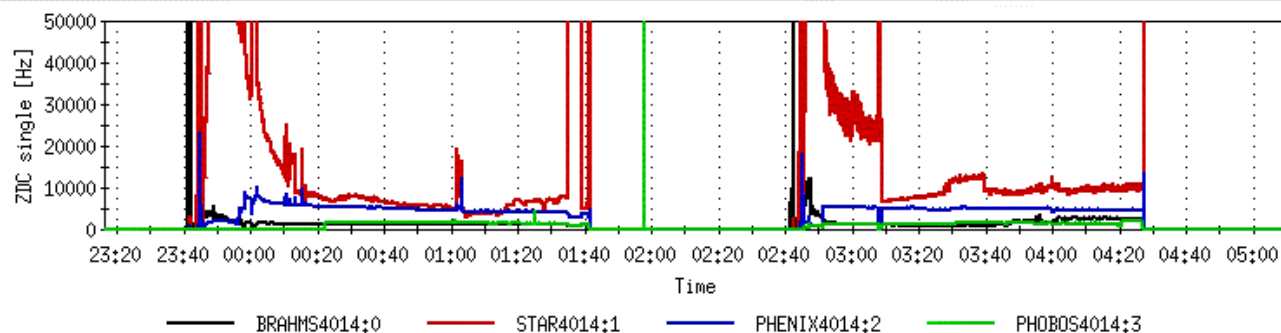
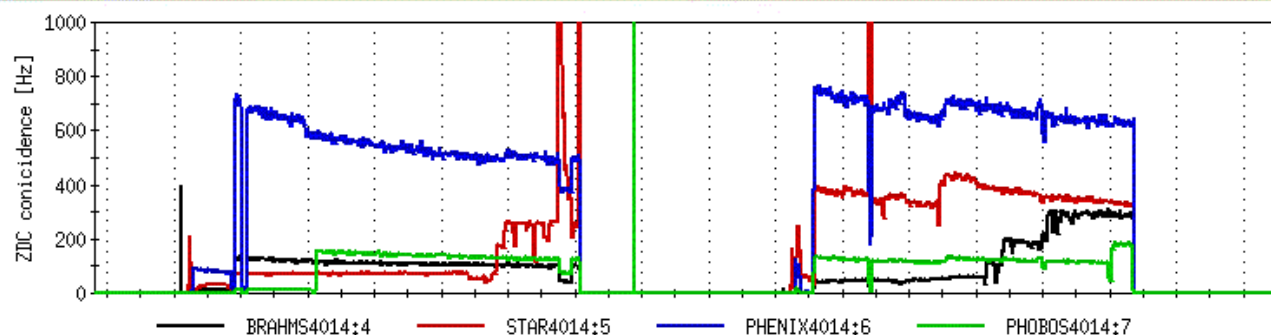
- machine development during 2 day shifts
- some luminosity for experiments during owl shift

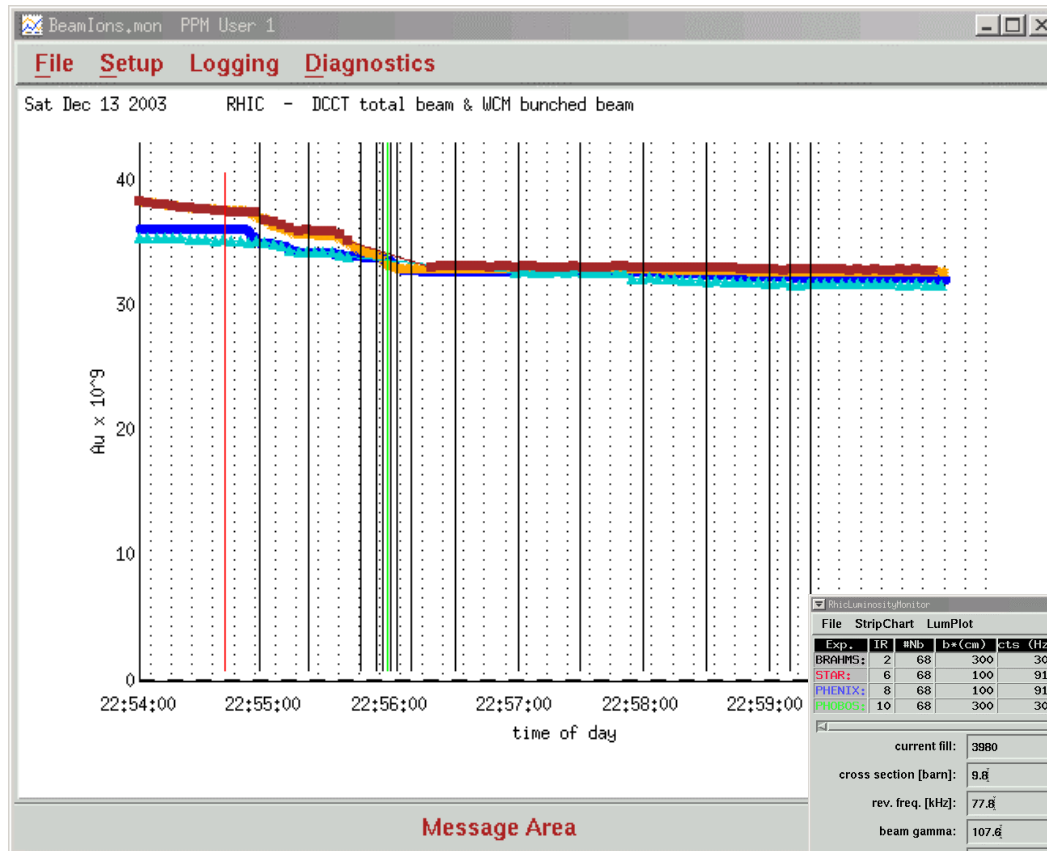


- 2 stores last night
- still low rates

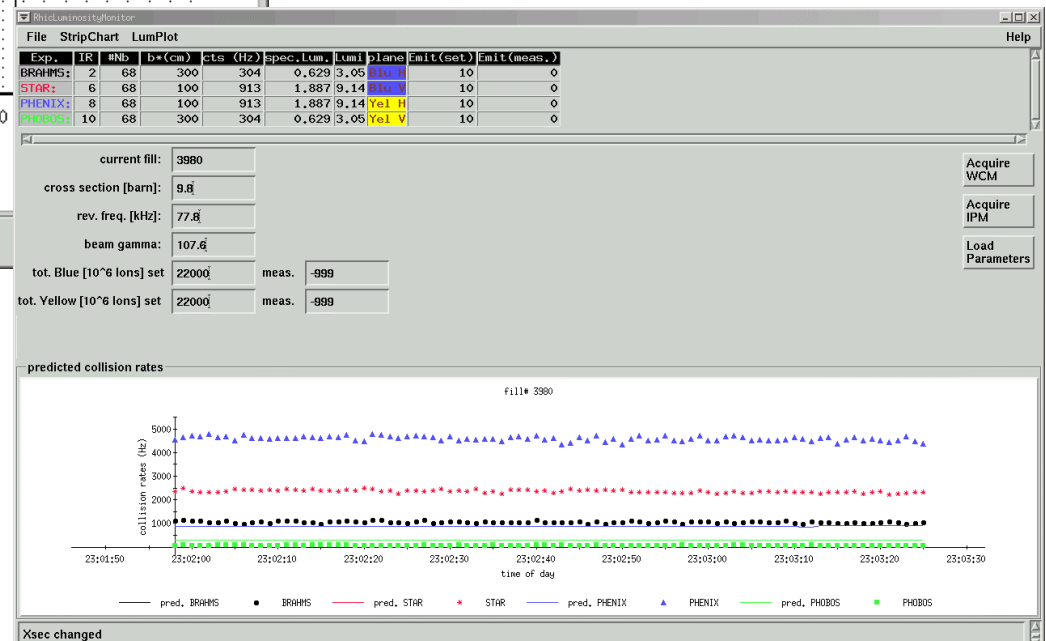
(<1kHz from  
56 bunches,  
0.25e9/bunch)

- will test new  
bunch patterns





Record store so far Run-4:  
68x68 bunches (new pattern)  
0.5e9/bunch



## Progress made:

- Accelerated and collided 68x68 bunches (Mei, 0.5e9/bunch)
- Reduced dipole tracking error (Carl, Johannes)
- Tested ring-to-ring synchronization on ramp (MikeBr)
- Optics measurements at store (Mei, Todd)
- Measured effect of PHOBOS magnet (Todd, will be phased in)
- Decoupled at store, Blue ramp (Joanne, Fulvia, Todd, Christoph)
- Vernier scans (Angelika, Todd)
- Still needed before going into production:
  - **Storage RF system** (MikeBr, ...)
  - **Gap cleaning** (Angelika, Rob, Tom)
  - **STAR magnet**

## Rules for luminosity maximization

### 1. Maximize the bunch intensity first

[the luminosity is proportional to the square of the bunch intensity]

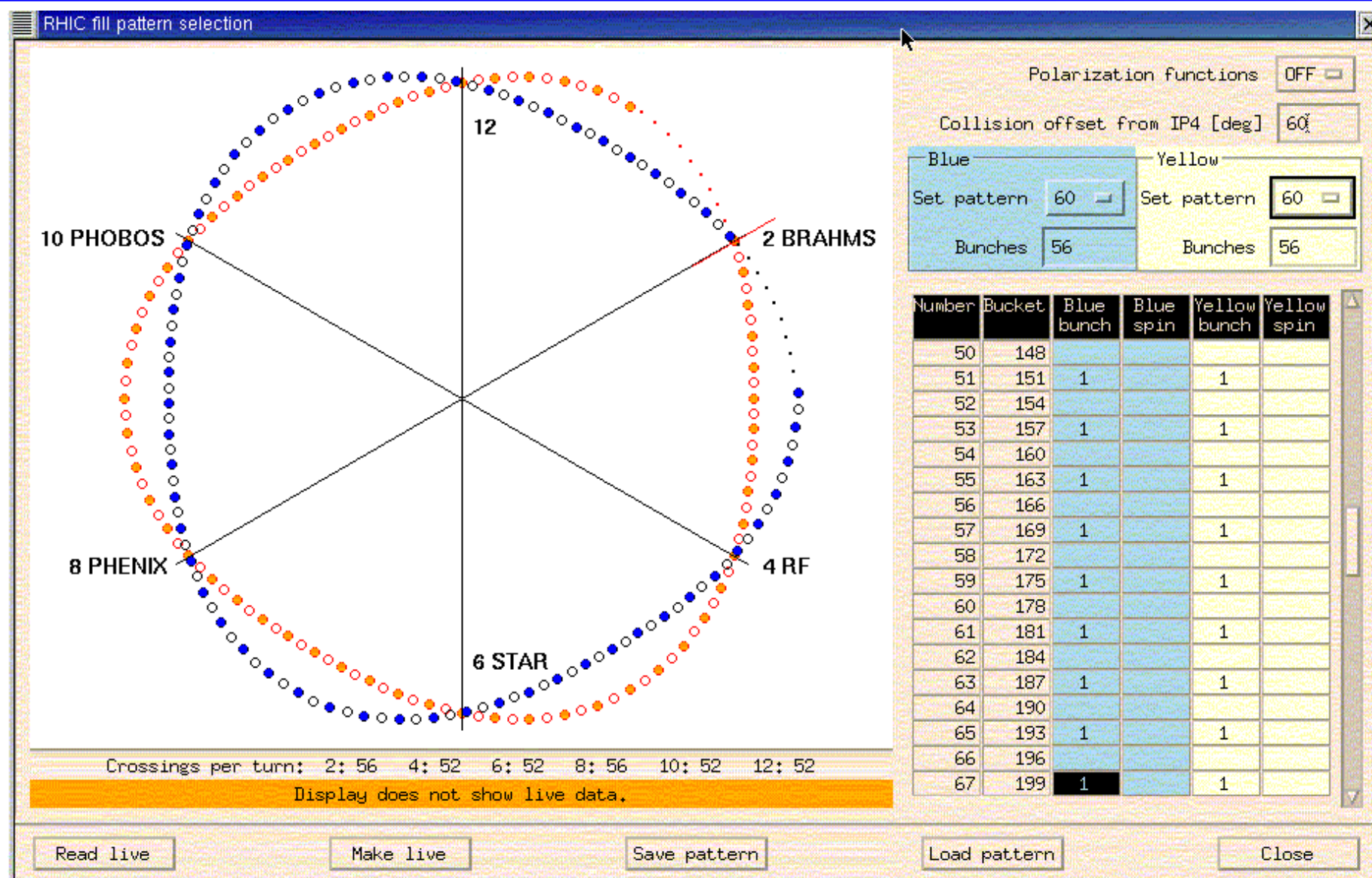
### 2. Fill in as many bunches as possible second

[the luminosity is proportional to the number of bunches]

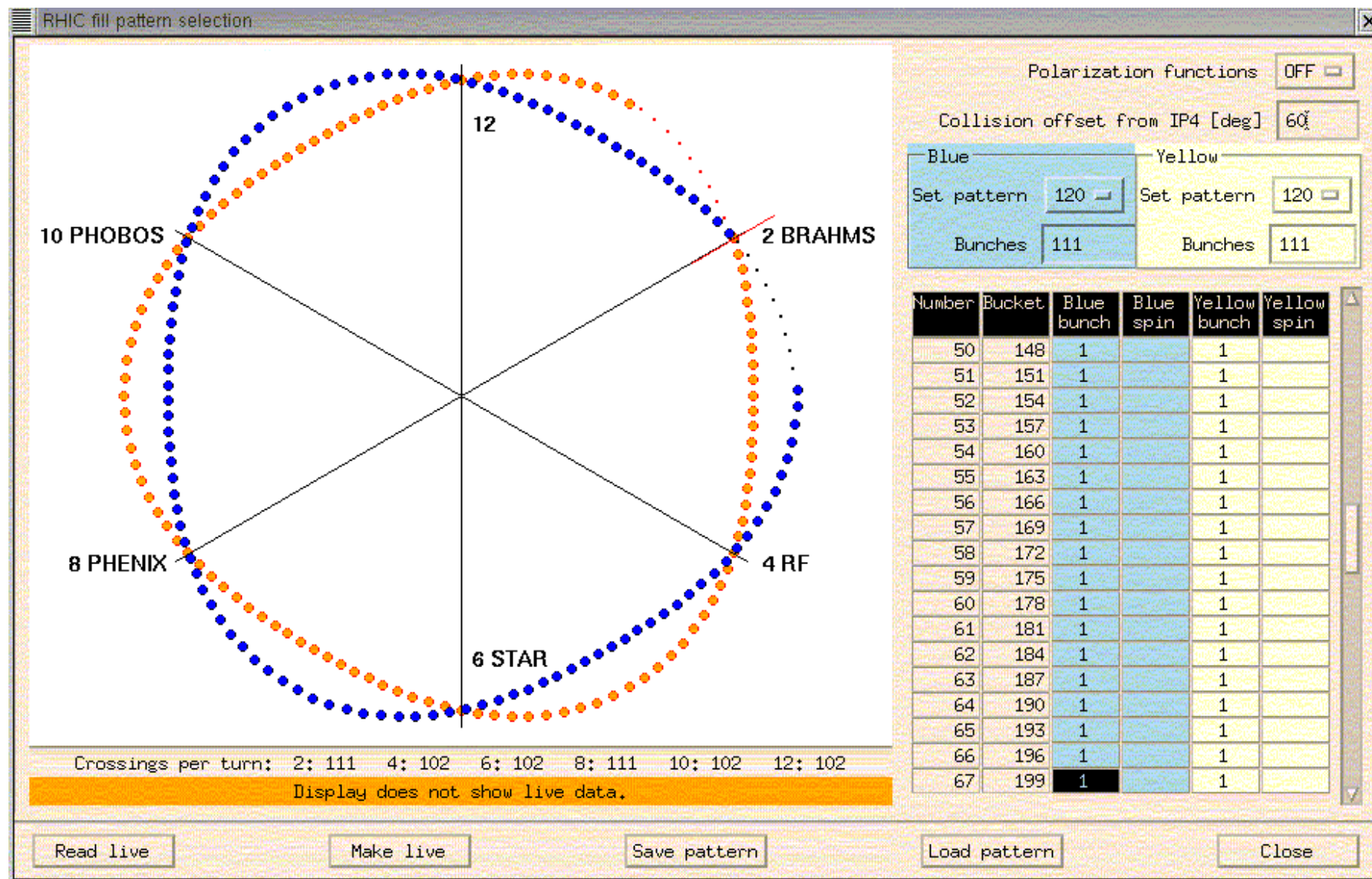
Question arises of how to distribute  $N$  bunches in the ring. Answer:

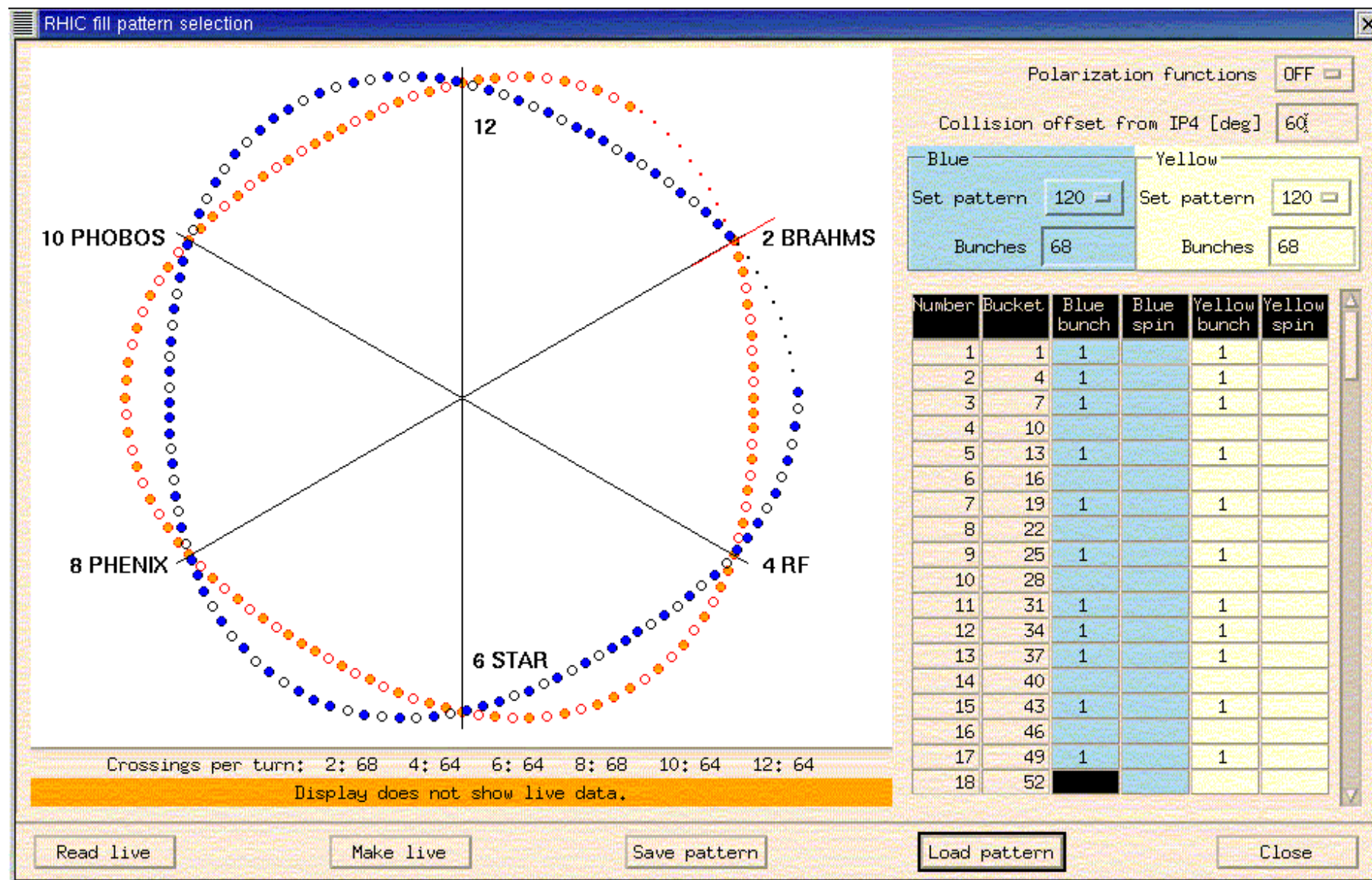
### 1. 3-fold symmetry to have about same number of collision in all experiments

### 2. Most uniform bunch distribution along circumference is best against e-cloud driven vacuum problems (RHIC tests, simulation, B-factory experience)

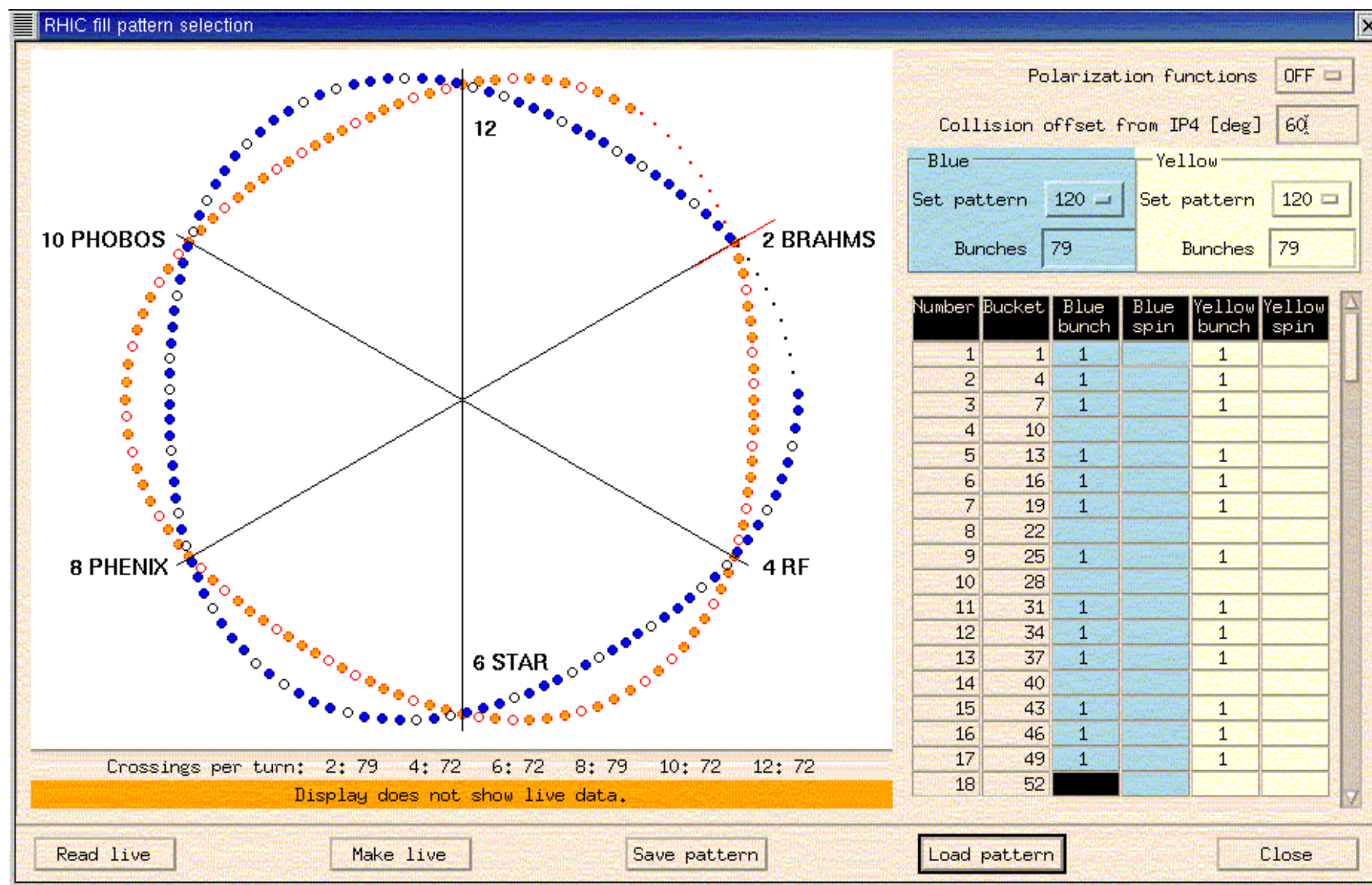














## During production:

- Propose to have day shifts for machine development (~4 shifts per week)
- 1. Useful for maintaining good ramps and store conditions
- 2. Still many incremental improvements possible  
(beginning of store activities, collimation optimization, 4-bunch injection optimization, bunch intensity increases, transfer line efficiencies, rebucketing techniques, ...)
- 3. Larger changes may be possible  
(bunch intensity increase from Booster bunch merge)
- Continue until no further luminosity increase possible or effort exceeds gain